

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 01 OF 15 241554Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----046811 251212Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6419
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 1 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: MASS PO
SUBJ: FIRST ANNUAL INTEGRATED ASSESSMENT OF SECURITY
ASSISTANCE, PORTUGAL, FY 80-82

REF: (A) LETTER, CHMAAG, NOVEMBER 29, 1977
(B) MESSAGE, CHMAAG, (DTG 211337Z APRIL 78)
(C) STATE 167901 (DTG 010215Z JUL 78)

THE FOLLOWING AIASA REPORT IS, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE,
KEYED TO THE FORMAT USED IN REF C. IT IS A COUNTRY TEAM
ASSESSMENT.

ANNUAL INTEGRATED ASSESSMENT OF SECURITY ASSISTANCE

1. (S) U.S. STRATEGIC INTERESTS AND OBJECTIVES:

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 01 OF 15 241554Z

A. INTERESTS: PORTUGAL'S SIGNIFICANCE AS A NATO
MEMBER DEPENDS PRIMARILY ON ITS GEOGRAPHIC POSITION
AT THE WESTERN APPROACHES TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND
THE STRATEGIC LOCATION OF SOME OF ITS ISLANDS. MADEIRA
AND THE AZORES OFFER SITES WHICH COULD SUPPORT
MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, NORTH
ATLANTIC, AND EUROPE. THERE ARE IMPORTANT NATO

INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES IN CONTINENTAL PORTUGAL, MADEIRA, AND THE AZORES, THE FAILURE OF PORTUGUESE DEMOCRACY COULD JEOPARDIZE THE CONTINUED USE OF THESE FACILITIES. PORTUGAL'S ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS PLACE SERIOUS STRAINS ON NASCENT DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, BUT THE RECENT GOP-IMF AGREEMENT AND THE SOCIALIST/CENTER DEMOCRAT COALITION AGREEMENT REPRESENT SIGNIFICANT STEPS FORWARD, DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, HOWEVER, REMAIN FRAGILE. THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES PLAN TO ENHANCE PORTUGAL'S PREVIOUS MILITARY COMMITMENT TO NATO, PROVIDED EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE IS AVAILABLE TO CONTINUE MODERNIZATION PROGRAMS. IT IS IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THE ALLIANCE, TO OFFER SUFFICIENT ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ENSURE A DEMOCRATIC, PRO-WEST/PRO-NATO PORTUGAL.

B. OBJECTIVES:

(1) ASSIST IN THE CONSOLIDATION OF PORTUGUESE DEMOCRACY THROUGH ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS THAT PROMOTE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND ENHANCE THE IMAGE AND EFFECTIVENESS OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

(2) MAINTAIN A FIRM ALIGNMENT WITH NATO AND THE U.S.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 01 OF 15 241554Z

(3) MAINTAIN RIGHTS, AUTHORIZATIONS, AND FACILITY ARRANGEMENTS IN THE AZORES FOR THE U.S. AND DENY THESE ADVANTAGES TO FORCES OPPOSED TO U.S. AND NATO INTERESTS.

(4) ENCOURAGE AND ASSIST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LOYAL, APOLITICAL, PROFESSIONAL ARMED FORCES TO PROVIDE A VIABLE FORCE FOR THE NATO SOUTHERN REGION.

2. (S) THE THREAT. SINCE THE MILITARY COUP WHICH OVERTHREW THE 50-YEAR OLD DICTATORIAL REGIME IN APRIL 1974, AND THE NOVEMBER 1975 MILITARY-LED COUNTER-COUP WHICH HALTED THE STEADY LEFTWARD DRIFT OF THE COUNTRY, PORTUGAL HAS MOVED TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. PROBLEM AREAS PERSIST, PARTICULARLY IN THE ECONOMIC AREA, BUT DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS ARE IN PLACE AND FUNCTIONING AND THE ARMED FORCES ARE MOVING OUT OF POLITICS. AREAS OF POTENTIAL INSTABILITY EXIST, BUT CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD ACHIEVING A STABLE, DEMOCRATIC, FREE SOCIETY. THE PRESIDENT, THE GOVERNMENT, AND THE DEMOCRATIC

POLITICAL PARTIES ARE COMMITTED TO MORE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. THE GOP RECOGNIZES THE THREAT TO PORTUGAL AND NATO POSED BY THE WARSAW PACT'S ADVANCED MILITARY TECHNOLOGY; AND HOPES TO MAKE AN INCREASINGLY BETTER CONTRIBUTION TO DETERRENCE OF THAT THREAT VIA THE NATO BRIGADE AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF LOYAL, APOLITICAL, PROFESSIONAL ARMED FORCES CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING INTERNAL

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 02 OF 15 241558Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
/097 W

-----037721 251118Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6420
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 2 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

SECURITY. THE DISRUPTIVE EFFECTS OF LEFTIST INFLUENCE AND INROADS INTO THE MILITARY STRUCTURE HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETELY ELIMINATED AND DO THREATEN THE GOP'S PRESENT WESTERN ORIENTATION. ULTRA-RIGHTISTS, EAGER FOR RETURN TO THE PAST, AND WILLING TO USE XENOPHOBIC SENTIMENTS TO PAVE THE WAY, ARE EQUALLY TROUBLESOME. PORTUGAL IS GEOGRAPHICALLY PROTECTED FROM A MASSIVE GROUND ATTACK BY WARSAW PACT FORCES. THE COUNTRY IS EXTREMELY VULNERABLE TO SOVIET NAVAL AND AIR ATTACK, BUT WOULD PROBABLY NOT BE LISTED AMONG THE USSR'S TOP PRIORITY TARGETS IN WESTERN EUROPE. NEUTRALIZATION OF PORTUGAL THROUGH SUBVERSION AND/OR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT SYMPATHETIC TO SOVIET/WARSAW PACT OBJECTIVES WOULD

BE MORE ADVANTAGEOUS TO THE SOVIETS THAN OUTRIGHT
OCCUPATION. A PRO-SOVIET/WARSAW PACT GOVERNMENT
COULD ATTEMPT A BLOCKADE OF THE APPROACHES TO THE
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 02 OF 15 241558Z

STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR, THEREBY PREVENTING ACCESS FROM
THE WEST TO THE MEDITERRANEAN BY SURFACE NAVAL UNITS
OF THE SIXTH FLEET OR OTHER FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE
AND WOULD PROVIDE THE SOVIETS WITH AN IMPORTANT BASE
OF OPERATIONS FOR SURFACE AND SUBSURFACE UNITS IN THE
ATLANTIC AND FURTHER REINFORCE THEIR CAPABILITY TO
CONDUCT AGGRESSIVE MANEUVERS OUTSIDE OF HOME WATERS.
A DOMINANT POSITION IN LISBON COULD ALSO PROVIDE THE
SOVIETS WITH AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF INTERDICTION OF
THE AZORES: AN AREA SOVIET FORCES COULD, IF
NECESSARY, OCCUPY AND HOLD WITH A MINIMUM OF FORCES.

3. (S) MEETING THE THREAT, CAPABILITIES, LIMITATIONS
AND TYPE OF FORCES:

A. ARMY: THE PORTUGUESE ARMY (PA) HAS BEEN
REDUCED FROM 220,000 TO APPROXIMATELY 39,000 PERSONNEL
SINCE 1974 AND IS IN THE PROCESS OF REORGANIZING INTO A
TERRITORIAL FORCE AND A PARTIALLY AIR TRANSPORTABLE
BRIGADE WHICH IS EARMARKED FOR NATO. EXCEPT FOR THE
NATO BRIGADE, PA UNITS ARE EQUIPPED WITH A WIDELY
VARIED ASSORTMENT OF OBSOLETE EQUIPMENT. THE U.S.
HAS PROVIDED THE NATO BRIGADE THE FOLLOWING EQUIPMENT:
86 M113A1 APC'S (20 OF WHICH ARE ON LOAN AND WILL BE
GRANTED IN FY 79), 5 M48A5 TANKS WHICH ARE ON LOAN AND
WILL BE GRANTED IN FY 79, 4 M106A1 MORTAR CARRIERS,
1 M88A1 RECOVERY VEHICLE, 154 TRUCKS 1/4 TON, 7 TRUCKS
2-1/2 TON FUEL, 5 TRUCKS 5 TON TRACTOR, 7 TRUCKS 5 TON
WRECKER, 204 GRENADE LAUNCHERS, 12 RECOILLESS RIFLES
90MM, 12 RECOILLESS RIFLES 106MM, 495 LAW, 300 RADIOS,
TELEPHONES, OTHER COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT,
AMMUNITION, AND REPAIR PARTS. THE FRG HAS PROVIDED
18 M48A5 TANKS. OTHER MATERIEL PROGRAMMED IN FY 77
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 02 OF 15 241558Z

AND FY 78 TO BE DELIVERED INCLUDE 6 XM901 IMPROVED
TOW VEHICLES, 150 TOW MISSILES, TWO SUPPORT
EQUIPMENT, 7 M106A1 MORTAR CARRIERS, 1 M88A1 RECOVERY
VEHICLE, 4 TRUCKS 5 TON TRACTOR, 9 SEMI-TRAILERS 5000
GAL FUEL, 6 M577A1 CARRIERS CP, 164 TRUCKS 1/4 TON, 7
TRUCKS 5 TON WRECKER, 2 LAUNCHERS, ARMORED VEHICLE

BRIDGE; 3 ARMORED VEHICLE LAUNCHED BRIDGES, 250 RADIOS, AMMUNITION, OTHER SUPPORT EQUIPMENT, AND REPAIR PARTS. THE PA HAS ACCEPTED AN OFFER OF AMAP TRANSFER FROM ITALY OF 36 M101A1 105MM TOWED HOWITZERS AND 36,000 ROUNDS OF 105MM HOWITZER AMMUNITION. MATERIEL PLANNED TO BE PROVIDED FROM THE FY 79 MAP INCLUDE: 9 M125A1 MORTAR CARRIERS, 12 XM901 IMPROVED TOW VEHICLES, 150 TOW MISSILES, RADIOS, COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, CARGO TRUCKS, OTHER SUPPORT EQUIPMENT, AND REPAIR PARTS. UPON RECEIPT OF THIS MATERIEL, MAJOR BRIGADE EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS WILL HAVE BEEN LARGELY MET. MAJOR SHORTFALLS -- WHICH COULD BE MET BY OTHER ALLIANCE MEMBERS IN LINE WITH THE 1976 FORCE MODERNIZATION CONCEPT -- INCLUDE CARGO TRUCKS (AINLY 3/4, 2-1/2, AND 5-TON) AND A BATTERY OF MEDIUM ARTILLERY PLUS SOME MAJOR ITEMS OF TRAINING EQUIPMENT, E.G. 5 TANKS FOR THE ARMOR SCHOOL.

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 03 OF 15 241606Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----046850 251214Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6421
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 3 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

B. NAVY: CURRENTLY AT A FORCE LEVEL OF APPROXIMATELY 12.9 THOUSAND, THE PORTUGUESE NAVY WITH ITS MODEST OCEAN ESCORT AND COASTAL PATROL FLEET CAN PROVIDE A VALUABLE NATO ASW PRESENCE IN THE SOUTH WEST EUROPEAN OCEAN AREA. THE PORTUGUESE TRIANGLE

(CONTINENT, MADEIRA AND THE AZORES) CONSTITUTES A STRATEGIC CHOKE POINT FOR THE WORLD'S MERCHANT SHIPPING SEA LANES.

THE DA SILVA (US DEALEY) - CLASS FRIGATES CONTINUE TO OPERATE WITH THE STANDING NAVAL FORCE ATLANTIC BUT DUE TO CONTINUED DETERIORATION AND MECHANICAL CASUALTIES, THEIR EFFECTIVE CONTRIBUTION IS MINIMAL. THE DA SILVA - CLASS FRIGATES REQUIRE EXTENSIVE OVERHAUL AND EQUIPMENT MODERNIZATION TO APPROACH MINIMUM NATO STANDARDS FOR THEIR ASSIGNED ROLE. THE FOUR SHIPS OF THE JOAO BELO-CLASS CAN
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 03 OF 15 241606Z

PROVIDE LIMITED ASW PATROL AND ARE RELATIVELY WELL-MAINTAINED. THE THREE DAPHNE-CLASS SUBMARINES HAVE A GOOD OVERHAUL PROGRAM AND PROVIDE RELIABLE UNDERSEA ASW TRAINING FOR ALL PORTUGUESE ASW FORCES. THE SIX CORVETTES OF THE JOAO COUTINHO-CLASS PROVIDE COASTAL PATROL WITHIN THE PORTUGUESE ECONOMIC ZONE.

THE PORTUGUESE NAVY HAS NO MINE HUNTER/ SWEEPER CAPABILITY AND MUST REFIT PRESENT OLD VESSELS OR ACQUIRE NEW CRAFT. THE NAVAL FORCES INCLUDE RIFLEMEN (MARINES) WHO ARE ALSO EMPLOYED IN SUPPORT OF INTERNAL SECURITY. THE MARINES ARE IMPROVING THEIR AMPHIBIOUS LANDING EXPERTISE.

THE OVERALL OPERATIONAL READINESS OF THE PORTUGUESE NAVY IS SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED BY POOR MAINTENANCE PRACTICES, UNSOPHISTICATED SUPPLY MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES, OLD AND MIXED EQUIPMENT AND DRASTIC REDUCTIONS OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL. THE PORTUGUESE NAVY RECOGNIZES THESE DEFICIENCIES AND HAS METHODICALLY REORGANIZED VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEMS TO IMPLEMENT EFFICIENT MANAGEMENT DOCTRINE. IN ADDITION, THE NAVY HAS PROMULGATED FLEET MODERNIZATION PLANS THAT WILL BE DEPENDENT, TO A LARGE DEGREE, ON ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY THE NATO ALLIES.

C. AIR FORCE: THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE (PAF) PERSONNEL REDUCTIONS CONTINUE. ALTHOUGH AUTHORIZED A TOTAL STRENGTH OF 10,000 MEN, THE PAF'S PRESENT MANNING S

TANDS AT 9,100 DUE TO THE LACK OF

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 03 OF 15 241606Z

QUALIFIED RECRUITS. MODERNIZATION EFFORTS HAVE CONTINUED WITH THE PURCHASE OF TWO C-130H AIRCRAFT WHICH WERE DELIVERED IN SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1977 AND THE DELIVERY OF THREE MORE UNDER MAP DURING APRIL AND JUNE 1978. AS THE C-130'S COME INTO SERVICE, THE FOUR REMAINING DC-6 AIRCRAFT WILL BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE ACTIVE FLEET. AS A RESULT OF THE U.S. T-38 (PEACE TALON) LOAN, THE PAF NOW HAS A TRAINED OPERATIONAL/ MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATION READY TO RECEIVE A MODERN FIGHTER AIRCRAFT. THE PAF'S COMBAT CAPABILITY REMAINS EXTREMELY LIMITED. THE F-86 SQUADRON IS NO LONGER COMBAT QUALIFIED AND ONLY FLIES PROFICIENCY SORTIES. THEY WILL BE RETIRED THIS FY. FOURTEEN (14) FIAT G-91 AIRCRAFT COULD BE LAUNCHED AGAINST AIR TO GROUND TARGETS UTILIZING CANNON FIRE AND IRON BOMBS. THE LAST TWO P-2V5 AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN RETIRED, TERMINATING THE MARITIME PATROL MISSION. HELICOPTER UNITS ARE HIGHLY QUALIFIED AND ARE ABLE TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION FOR SMALL UNITS AND EFFECTIVE SEARCH AND RESCUE. WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF A UNIVAC COMPUTER SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN UPDATING PAF MAINTENANCE, LOGISTICS, AND PERSONNEL SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT.

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 04 OF 15 241622Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----046856 251215Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6422
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 4 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

4. (S) FORCE ASSESSMENT:

A. WITH US/NATO ASSISTANCE TO COMPLETE THE PARTIALLY AIR TRANSPORTABLE NATO-COMMITTED BRIGADE -- INCLUDING OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE -- THE BRIGADE, AFTER A REASONABLE EQUIPMENT FAMILIARIZATION PERIOD CAN MAKE A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION IN COUNTERING THE PERCEIVED THREAT TO THE NATO SOUTHERN FLANK.

B. THE PA HAS LONG RANGE PLANS TO REALIGN, STREAMLINE AND RE-EQUIP THE TERRITORIAL FORCES. THESE FORCES, IN CONJUNCTION WITH PARAMILITARY POLICE UNITS, SHOULD BE ABLE TO COUNTER THE THREAT OF ATTEMPTS BY SOVIET/WARSAW PACT SYMPATHIZERS TO NEUTRALIZE PORTUGAL THROUGH SUBVERSION OR ARMED FORCE.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 04 OF 15 241622Z

5. (S) ECONOMIC IMPACT OF DEFENSE SPENDING:

A. DEFENSE SPENDING DATA (1977 DATA):

FY 80 FY 81 FY82

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)
(CONSTANT 1970 PRICES)

GNP (\$ BILLIONS)	10.8	11.3	12.0
ANNUAL CHANGE (PERCENT)	(4.8)	(4.6)	(6)
PER CAPITA GNP (\$)	1021.0	1057.0	1109.0
ANNUAL CHANGE (PERCENT)	3.8	3.5	4.3

DEFENSE EFFORT (\$ MILLIONS)

SELF-FINANCED	334.8	350.3	372.0
US MAP (GRANT AID & EDA)	26.9	30.2	27.2
US FINANCED DEFENSE	5.0	14.0	6.0
BUDGET SUPPORT			
ASSISTANCE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES	58.5	58.5	58.5
TOTAL DEFENSE EFFORT	425.2	453.0	463.7

DEFENSE EFFORT INDICATORS

SELF-FINANCED DEFENSE	3.1	3.1	3.1
-----------------------	-----	-----	-----

EXPENDITURES AS
PERCENTAGE OF GNP
ANNUAL CHANGE (PERCENT 5 5 6

FOREIGN PURCHASE OF DEFENSE
ITEMS (\$ MILLIONS) US GOVERN-
MENT-TO-GOVERNMENT
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 04 OF 15 241622Z

U.S. COMMERCIAL --- --- ---
OTHER COUNTRIES (NON-U.S.) --- --- ---

B. ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND DEBT
SERVICING PROBLEMS: THE GOP'S FORMERLY AMPLE LIQUID
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES HAVE DECLINED PRECIPITOUSLY
SINCE 1974 AS THE COUNTRY WRESTLED WITH A DETERIORATING
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DISEQUILIBRIUM. NET CLAIMS
ABROAD OF PORTUGAL'S MONETARY SECTOR TURNED NEGATIVE
IN EARLY 1977. EMERGENCY BILATERAL LOANS (INCLUDING
A \$300 MILLION U.S. LOAN) AND SHORT-TERM FOREIGN
COMMERCIAL BANK CREDITS ALLOWED THE GOP TO FINANCE
THE 1977 DEFICIT, WHICH WAS ABOUT 10 PERCENT OF GNP.
THE CURRENT BALANCE OF PAYMENTS CRISIS IS A RESULT OF
SWOLLEN INTERNAL DEMAND ARISING FROM INCOME
REDISTRIBUTION AND A MASSIVE INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM
THE FORMER COLONIES IN 1975-76, SERIOUS DOMESTIC
SUPPLY PROBLEMS FOLLOWING THE DISRUPTION AND
TRANSFORMATION OF PRODUCTION MECHANISMS AND
RELATIONSHIPS DURING THE POST 1974 REVOLUTIONARY
PERIOD, AND THE INTERNATIONAL RECESSION FOLLOWING THE
1974 OIL CRISIS. THE APRIL 1978 SECOND TRANCHE CREDIT
STANDBY AGREEMENT WITH THE IMF AND ACCOMPANYING
STABILIZATION PROGRAM SHOULD MARK THE BEGINNING OF A

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 05 OF 15 241714Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01

ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00

(ISO) W

-----046866 251215Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78

FM AMEMBASSY LISBON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6423

INFO SECDEF WASH DC

JCS WASH DC

USMISSION USNATO

USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 5 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

TREND TOWARD IMPROVEMENT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT. HOWEVER, IN THE SHORT RUN, THE GOP WILL REMAIN HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON FOREIGN SOURCES FOR CAPITAL GOODS AND AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES AND ANY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN CAPITAL IMPORTS WILL NECESSARILY BE AT THE EXPENSE OF GNP GROWTH. SUBSTANTIALLY LOWER FOOD IMPORTS WOULD, ON THE OTHER HAND, RESULT IN SHORTAGES OF BASIC COMMODITIES AND COULD LEAD TO SERIOUS SOCIAL UNREST. CONSEQUENTLY, PORTUGAL IS DESTINED FOR AT LEAST SEVERAL YEARS OF LARGE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICITS, UNTIL THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM, NOW IN PREPARATION, CAN BEGIN TO TAKE HOLD. CONTINUED FOREIGN ASSISTANCE IS CRUCIAL TO THE SUCCESS OF THAT RECOVERY PROGRAM. THE GOP CAN PROBABLY HANDLE ITS DEBT-SERVICING BURDEN WITHOUT SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES, AS LONG AS EXTERNAL CREDITS ARE AVAILABLE ON REASONABLE TERMS AND
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 05 OF 15 241714Z

OVERALL DOMESTIC GROWTH IS RESTRAINED.

AS PART OF ITS STABILIZATION EFFORT, PORTUGAL HAS ADOPTED A SERIES OF FISCAL AND MONETARY RESTRAINTS, TIGHT CEILINGS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED ON DOMESTIC CREDIT EXPANSION AND THE GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO FINANCE ADDITIONAL PROGRAMS FROM BUDGETARY RESOURCES IS SERIOUSLY CONSTRAINED. AS A RESULT OF SUBSTANTIALLY HIGHER INTEREST PAYMENTS ON THE PUBLIC DEBT IN 1978 (ABOUT \$500 MILLION, AS COMPARED TO \$250 MILLION IN 1977) THE GOVERNMENT WILL ACTUALLY REDUCE REAL CONSUMPTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES FROM THE 1977 LEVEL.

GIVEN THESE CONSTRAINTS, THE GOP CANNOT SIGNIFICANTLY EXPAND OR EVEN MAINTAIN REAL

BUDGETARY OUTLAYS FOR DEFENSE ACTIVITIES WITHOUT
ADQUATE EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE. DIVERSION OF
ADDITIONAL MAJOR BUDGETARY RESOURCES FROM ECONOMIC
AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS TO MILITARY
EXPENDITURES WOULD SERIOUSLY COMPROMISE THE DEVELOP-
MENT EFFORT. THE EXPENDITURE OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE
FOR IMPORTS OF MILITARY GOODS AND SERVICES WITHOUT
COUNTERPART EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE WOULD REDUCE THE
AVAILABILITY OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR ESSENTIAL
IMPORTS, AGGRAVATE THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM,
AND RETARD THE RECOVERY PROCESS. A MILITARY
ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AT CURRENT LEVELS FREES BUDGETARY
RESOURCES FOR ESSENTIAL ECONOMIC SECTOR ACTIVITIES
THEREBY CONTRIBUTING TO MORE RAPID ECONOMIC
RECOVERY AND TO GREATER SOCIAL AND POLITICAL
STABILITY: BOTH OF WHICH ARE PRINCIPAL USG POLICY
OBJECTIVES IN PORTUGAL.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 05 OF 15 241714Z

6. (S) DESCRIPTION OF FY 80-82 PROGRAMS/PROJECTIONS: THE 155MM
HOWITZERS WILL ROUND OUT THE ORGANIC BRIGADE ARTILLERY BATTALION
(105/155) AND WILL BE USED FOR ARTILLERY FIRE SUPPORT. THE ANTI-
TANK MISSILES WILL PROVIDE THE BRIGADE ELEMENTS WITH AN ANTI-ARMOR
CAPABILITY AND WILL BE USED FOR TRAINING. THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM
GIVES THE BRIGADE LOW LEVEL AIR DEFENSE. FUNDS FOR MODERNIZATION
WILL ASSIST IN UPGRADING THE SILVA-CLASS FRIGATES TO COMPETE IN THE
PRESENT WARTIME ENVIRONMENT, WHILE THE PORTUGUESE NAVY PLANS A NEW
SHIP ACQUISITION PROGRAM. THE FINAL C-130 WILL COMPLETE THE AIR
LIFT SUPPORT OF THE PARTIALLY AIR-TRANSPORTABLE BRIGADE, WHILE
F-5 AIRCRAFT WILL PROVIDE THE AIR DEFENSE AND AIR-TO-GROUND
SUPPORT TO BRIGADE OPERATIONS. ADDITIONALLY, THE F-5'S WILL PROVIDE
A MARITIME ATTACK CAPABILITY IN SUPPORT OF SACLANT.

THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES CAN ABSORB THE EQUIPMENT WITH DUE
CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO TECHNICAL PROFICIENCY AND ECONOMIC CONSTRAINTS

U.S.-FINANCED TRAINING PROGRAMS SUPPORT PORTUGAL'S NATO-COMMITTED
FORCES AND PROMOTE MILITARY-TO-MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIPS
WHICH REINFORCE COMMON ALLIANCE OBJECTIVES AND ARE ESSENTIAL TO
UPGRADE PERSONNEL TO MAINTAIN THE MORE MODERN EQUIPMENT. OPERATION
AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS FROM MAP SOURCES ARE REQUIRED UNTIL THE PORTU-
GUESE ECONOMY CAN RECOVER SUFFICIENTLY TO ALLOW GREATER EXPENDITURES
FOR DEFENSE AFTER FY 84. THE ARMED FORCES CANNOT ACHIEVE OR
MAINTAIN NATO READINESS WITHOUT THE PROJECTED MILITARY SECURITY
ASSISTANCE. THE EROSION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE SUPPORT HAS SERIOUS
IMPLICATIONS WHICH WOULD RUN COUNTER TO OVERALL OBJECTIVES FOR
PORTUGUESE DEMOCRACY AND NATO MEMBERSHIP.

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 06 OF 15 250815Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
/097 W

-----045045 251211Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6424
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 6 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

7. (S) HUMAN RIGHTS.
A. POLITICAL SITUATION.

WITH THE PROMULGATION OF APRIL 2, 1976, OF A NEW CONSTITUTION,
PORTUGAL BEGAN ITS FORMAL TRANSITION FROM A PROVISIONAL MILITARY
GOVERNMENT TO A MODIFIED PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY. A NATIONAL
ASSEMBLY WAS ELECTED APRIL 25 AND THE PRESIDENT ON JUNE 27.
THE FIRST PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT WAS CONFIRMED IN OFFICE ON
AUGUST 11, 1976.

B. LEGAL SITUATION.

THE 1976 CONSTITUTION WAS MODELED ON THE UNIVERSAL DECLARA-
TION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. ARTICLE 5 ON GENERAL PRINCIPLES PROVIDES THAT
THE CONSTITUTION, AS WELL AS ANY OTHER LAW OR LEGAL MATTER, BE INTER-
PRETED IN HARMONY WITH THE DECLARATION. THE CONSTITUTION CONTAINS
SPECIFIC GUARANTEES FOR THE FOLLOWING HUMAN RIGHTS:

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 06 OF 15 250815Z

--LIFE: THE DEATH PENALTY IS SPECIFICALLY BANNED;

--PHYSICAL WELL BEING;
--LIBERTY: A CITIZEN MAY BE IMPRISONED ONLY FOLLOWING HIS
CONVICTION OF A PENAL OFFENSE WHICH WAS A PENAL OFFENSE AT THE TIME
IT WAS COMMITTED. A CITIZEN MUST BE CHARGED WITH A SPECIFIC CRIME
WITHIN FORTY-EIGHT HOURS AFTER BEING DETAINED. THE RIGHT OF HABEAS
CORPUS IS PROVIDED FOR;
-- LEGAL COUNSEL, TO BE PROVIDED BY THE STATE, IF NECESSARY;
--PRIVACY OF THE PERSON, DWELLING, AND CORRESPONDENCE;
-- FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND OF THE PRESS, WITH DETAILED
PROVISIONS FOR ENDURING FREEDOM FROM CENSORSHIP BY THE STATE OR BY
INTEREST GROUPS AND FOR GUARANTEEING EDITORIAL PLURALISM IN THE
STATE SUBSIDIZED OR CONTROLLED MEDIA;
-- FREEDOM OF RELIGION;
-- FREE INTERNAL MOVEMENT AND EMIGRATION;
--PEACEABLE ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION, INCLUDING THE EXPRESS
RIGHT TO FORM POLITICAL PARTIES.

THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES FOR THE DECLARATION OF A STATE OF
SIEGE BY THE PRESIDENT WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY
COUNCIL. SUCH A DECLARATION MUST ENUMERATE ANY RIGHTS SUSPENDED;
SUSPENSION OF THE RIGHTS TO LIFE AND PHYSICAL WELL BEING ARE SPE-
CIFICALLY PROHIBITED. A STATE OF SIEGE MAY NOT LAST MORE THAN
THIRTY DAYS WITHOUT APPROVAL OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

C. OBSERVANCE OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN RIGHTS.

(1) INTEGRITY OF THE PERSON.

OF THE 1,800 FORMER PIDE/DGS SECRET POLICE AND OTHER
IMPRISONED FOLLOWING THE 1974 REVOLUTION AGAINST THE CAETANO REGIME,
ALL BUT NINE OFFICIALS HAD BEEN RELEASED BY AUGUST 1976. MANY OF THESE

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 06 OF 15 250815Z

FACE OUTSTANDING CHARGES, AND THE FIRST OF MORE THAN 200 PLANNED
INDICTMENTS WAS PROCESSED IN OCTOBER 1976.

THE 1974-75 PERIOD OF LEFTIST ASCENDANCY SAW FREQUENT
CASES OF IMPRISONMENT FOR POLITICAL CAUSES. ON DECEMBER 2, 1976, A
PORTUGUESE COMMISSION INVESTIGATING PAST HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES REPORTED
THAT THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENTS HAD PRACTICED BOTH MENTAL AND
PHYSICAL TORTURE AND ILLEGAL ARBITRARY ARRESTS. THE REPORT WAS
RELEASED BY THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE AND ACCOMPANIED BY A PRESIDENTIAL
STATEMENT NOTING THAT THOSE IMPLICATED WOULD BE PROSECUTED UNDER THE
LAW AND THAT THE ABUSES WERE EVIDENCE OF THE DANGERS OF TOTALITARIAN
CONDUCT WHICH THE PORTUGUESE PEOPLE SHOULD NOT UNDERESTIMATE. ALL
THOSE DETAINED DURING 1974-75 PERIOD HAVE SINCE BEEN RELEASED ON
CONDITIONS RANGING FROM COMPLETE FREEDOM TO VARYING DEGREES OF
CONDITIONAL LIBERTY.

THOSE DETAINED FOLLOWING THE LEFTIST COUP ATTEMPT OF NOVEMBER 25, 1975, HAVE ALSO BEEN RELEASED. CHARGES AGAINST MANY OF THE POST-NOVEMBER 25 DETAINEES HAVE BEEN DROPPED, ALTHOUGH FORMAL DISPOSITION OF THE MORE CELEBRATED CASES IS PENDING.

(2) OTHER IMPORTANT FREEDOMS.

FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND RELIGION, EXPRESSION AND ASSEMBLY HAVE EXISTED THROUGHOUT THE POST-REVOLUTIONARY PERIOD.

D. OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTING.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL (AI) NOTED IN ITS 1974 REPORT ON TORTURE THAT THE REVOLUTION OF APRIL 25, 1974, HAD OVERTHROWN QUOTE THE REGIME THAT HAD PRACTICED TORTURE FOR 40 YEARS UNQUOTE. A LATER AI REPORT INCLUDED PORTUGAL ON A LIST OF COUNTRIES WHERE LAWYERS

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 07 OF 15 250824Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----046900 251219Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6425
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 7 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

WERE BEING HELD WITHOUT TRIAL, BUT SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION INDICATED THAT THE LAWYERS IN QUESTION HAD LONG SINCE BEEN RELEASED. THE 1975-76 AI GENERAL REPORT EXPRESSED CONCERN AT PAST ABUSES BUT NOTED THAT BY MAY, 1976, THE MAJORITY OF PRISONERS IN ALL CATEGORIES HAD BEEN RELEASED. IT ALSO WELCOMED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PORTUGUESE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION AND THE RECOGNITION GIVEN IN THE APRIL 1976 CONSTITUTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS GUARANTEES.

8. (S) ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

A. MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ALLIED CONTRIBUTIONS PURSUANT TO THE 1976 ARMED FORCES MODERNIZATION PROGRAM HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTING. DELIVERIES TO DATE HAVE BEEN LIMITED TO 18 M48A5 TANKS AND 22 FIAT G-91 GROUND ATTACK AIRCRAFT FROM THE FRG. ADDITIONALLY, PORTUGAL HAS ACCEPTED AN OFFER FROM ITALY TO TRANSFER 36 105MM, TOWED HOWITZERS AND 36,000 ROUNDS OF 105 AMMUNITION, BOTH OF WHICH ARE US MAP SURPLUS,

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 07 OF 15 250824Z

DELIVERY IS CONFIRMED FOR THE NEAR FUTURE WITH THE FY 78 AND FY 79 MAP TO FUND THE TRANSPORTATION. OTHER OFFERS INCLUDE DEALEY MODERNIZATION ASSISTANCE FROM NORWAY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM; 1/4-TON TRAILERS FROM BELGIUM; AMMUNITION, AND SS-11 ANTI-TANK MISSILES FROM CANADA; LIGHT ANTI-TANK WEAPONS (LAW) FROM NORWAY AND AIR FORCE MUNITIONS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THROUGH MORE AGGRESSIVE BILATERAL ACTIVITIES, PORTUGAL CAN POSSIBLY OBTAIN CARGO TRUCKS, AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS, 105MM TANK AMMUNITION, MACHINE GUNS, COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, AND A TARGET ACQUISITION CAPABILITY AS WELL AS OTHER LESSER ITEMS NEEDED BY THE UNITS OF THE NATO BRIGADE. THE GOVERNMENT OF PORTUGAL MUST BE ENCOURAGED TO MAKE THE BILATERAL CONTACTS ESSENTIAL TO MAKE THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM A TRUE NATO EFFORT.

B. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. SINCE 1974 THE GOP HAS RECEIVED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FROM BILATERAL SOURCES; REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. THIRD COUNTRY BILATERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS HAVE TENDED TO BE SMALL, EXCEPT FOR THE COORDINATED LOAN PROGRAM WHICH BECAME OPERATIONAL FOLLOWING THE APRIL 1978 PORTUGAL-IMF AGREEMENT. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SUMMARIZES NON-US ASSISTANCE TO PORTUGAL SINCE 1974.

FOREIGN MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM CREDITS
(MILLION US \$)

SOURCE	1976	1977	1978		
(A) WORLD BANK	110	103	120		
(B) EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK	103.5	69	42.6		
(C) EFTA	20	20	20		
(D) COUNCIL OF EUROPE FUND	29.7	18.5	0		
(E) FRG	33.2	33.2	33.2		
(F) NETHERLANDS	0	4	5.3		
(G) NORWAY	19.5	0	48.6		

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 07 OF 15 250824Z

(H) U.K. 0 3 3

GRANT ASSISTANCE AND GRANT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
(MILLION US\$)

SOURCE	AMOUNT	PERIOD
(A) UNDP	4	1977-81
(B) FRG	2.4	1977-78
(C) NORWAY	19.9	1976-78
(D) SWEDEN	4.	1977-78
(E) NETHERLANDS	.9	1976-78

THE GOP HAS ALSO NEGOTIATED A SERIES OF BILATERAL AGREEMENTS
WITH THE GROUP OF COUNTRIES WHICH IN JUNE 1977 AGREED TO PROVIDE
PORTUGAL COORDINATED BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ASSISTANCE FOR 1978.

COORDINATED BALANCE OF PAYMENTS LENDING PROGRAM

PARTICIPANT	AMOUNT (MILLION US \$)
FRG	200
JAPAN	75
SWITZERLAND	30
VENEZUELA	22.5
U.K.	20
NETHERLANDS	20
CANADA	15 (IN KIND)
AUSTRIA	10
BELGIUM	10
ITALY	10
NORWAY	10
SWEDEN	10

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 08 OF 15 250840Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----129159 281743Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6426
INFO SECDEF WASH DC

JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 8 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

9. (S) SECURITY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS/PROJECTIONS.

A. OVERVIEW: DURING THE FY 80-82 PLANNING PERIOD, THE PROJECTED PROGRAMS WILL ASSIST PORTUGAL IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE JCS APPROVED CONCEPT PLAN TO MODERNIZE THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES. THE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO (1) DEVELOP A BALANCED, PARTIALLY AIR-TRANS-PORTABLE INFANTRY BRIGADE WITH AIR SUPPORT ELEMENTS AND (2) PROVIDE NECESSARY MAINTENANCE TO UPGRADE THE PORTUGUESE NAVY'S SURFACE ASW COMPONENTS TO NATO STANDARDS. STRENGTHENING THE ARMED FORCES OF THIS NATO ALLY CONTRIBUTES DIRECTLY TO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES. PORTUGAL HAS LARGELY COMPLETED THE INITIAL STAGES OF BRIGADE FORMATION WITH THE GUIDANCE AND ACTIVE ENCOURAGEMENT OF NATO MILITARY AUTHORITIES. HOWEVER, THE PROGRESS OF THE OVERALL PROGRAM HAS BEEN SLOW. REMAINING MODERNIZATION NEEDS MUST BE ACCELERATED IN ORDER TO MEET NATO STANDARDS, TO CREATE A BALANCED, OPERATIONAL FORCE AND TO SUPPORT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC OBJECTIVES DESCRIBED
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 08 OF 15 250840Z

EARLIER. THE INCREMENTAL LEVELS PROPOSED APPROACH THESE GOALS BUT DO NOT MEET THEM ALL. NOTE THAT TOTAL SHORTFALLS, DESPITE INCREMENTAL LEVEL FUNDING, INCLUDE 2 F5E'S, 2 F5F'S, 1 C-130, AND MARITIME PATROL AIRCRAFT, THE REMAINDER OF THE BRIGADE'S AIR DEFENSE BATTERY, AND SEVERAL LESSER ITEMS SUCH AS CAMOUFLAGE NETS, NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT, ETC. ALL LESSER FUNDING LEVELS ARE INADEQUATE. SPECIFICALLY, IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING FOR OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE (O&M) SUPPORT FOR EQUIPMENT ALREADY GRANTED, FUTURE PROGRAMS, FOR THE NEAR-TERM, SHOULD INCLUDE A START ON A MODERN FIGHTER SQUADRON AND ATTEND TO MARITIME REQUIREMENTS. CONTINUING EXTERNAL AID IS NECESSARY. THE GOP CANNOT MEET THESE REQUIREMENTS WITHOUT UNDERMINING ITS ECONOMIC STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

AT THE SAME TIME, U.S. ASSISTANCE TO THE PORTUGUESE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM MUST BE REALISTIC AND MUST BE PART OF AN ALLIANCE-WIDE EFFORT

OUR OWN PROGRAMS SHOULD PROVIDE FOR A GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM GRANT TO FMS CREDIT FINANCING. THE PORTUGUESE ECONOMY, HOWEVER, CANNOT SUPPORT THE COMPLETE SHIFT TO FMS AND THE PHASE OUT OF GRANT AID UNTIL FY 85 OR 86.

B. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP) FY 80:

(1) INCREMENTAL LEVEL (CHART 1).

(A) DESCRIPTION: PROVIDE SUFFICIENT MAP FUNDS TO OBTAIN A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF THE EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS IN THE 1976 JCS CONCEPT PLAN. SPECIFICALLY, THIS LEVEL ADDS A PORTION OF A FIGHTER/BOMBER SQUADRON, INCREASES FUNDING FOR FRIGATE MODERNIZATION AND PROVIDES FOR ARTILLERY SUPPORT; ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE AND OTHER SUPPORT EQUIPMENT ARE INCLUDED.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 08 OF 15 250840Z

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: TO COMPLETE THE BUILDING OF A NATO COMMITTED BRIGADE CAPABLE OF QUICK REACTION IN THE PROTECTION OF NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK. THE ADDITION OF CRITICALLY NEEDED FIGHTER/BOMBER AIRCRAFT WOULD ENHANCE THE BRIGADE'S COMBAT READINESS AND PERMIT FULLER PARTICIPATION OF THE BRIGADE IN NATO TRAINING AND PLANNING, AND IMPROVE OVERALL CAPABILITIES OF THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE. PORTUGAL'S PARTICIPATION IN THE ALLIANCE WOULD BE STRENGTHENED BY SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETING THE OUTFITTING OF THE BRIGADE COMMITTED TO NATO. THE DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES, ALL OF WHICH FAVOR CLOSE RELATIONS WITH THE U.S. AND FULLER NATO PARTICIPATION, COULD POINT TO A SIGNIFICANT ACCOMPLISHMENT AS A RESULT OF PORTUGAL'S COOPERATION WITH THE WEST. THESE IMPROVEMENTS TO BOTH GROUND AND AIR COMPONENTS OF THE BRIGADE WOULD CLOSE THE GAP TOWARD THE FULFILLMENT OF NATO'S HIGHEST PRIORITY PROJECT FOR PORTUGAL'S ARMED FORCES AND DEMONSTRATE U.S. SUPPORT FOR A CREDIBLE PORTUGUESE NATO MISSION AND EMPHASIZE TO THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES THE CONCRETE BENEFITS OF NATO MEMBERSHIP AND THEIR ENHANCED, APOLITICAL PROFESSIONALISM. DOES NOT INCLUDE THE FINAL C-130H AIRCRAFT. IT IS BELIEVED THAT AT THIS LEVEL OF ASSISTANCE THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES WOULD PREFER TO OBTAIN 5-FE AIRCRAFT AND DEFER THE COMPLETION OF THE TRANSPORT SQUADRON. THIS LEVEL IS THE MOST APPROPRIATE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES' ROLE IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES.

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 09 OF 15 250847Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----129176 281744Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6427
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 9 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

(2) CURRENT LEVEL (CHART 2).

(A) DESCRIPTION: THIS LEVEL IS APPROXIMATELY THAT REQUESTED FOR FY 79. IT PROVIDES ADEQUATE FUNDS TO CONTINUE TO EQUIP GROUND SUPPORT ELEMENTS OF THE NATO BRIGADE AND INDICATES US DETERMINATION TO ENSURE THAT THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES REACH A READINESS LEVEL COMMENSURATE WITH NATO FORCE GOALS. IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING AIRCRAFT SUPPORT THROUGH FMS FINANCING, THIS LEVEL OF ASSISTANCE WOULD PROVIDE SELF-PROPELLED HOWITZERS FOR TRAINING AND AS GENERAL SUPPORT ARTILLERY DURING COMBAT. WHILE THE C-130H AIRLIFT SQUADRON WOULD BE COMPLETED, THE FIGHTER/BOMBER ACQUISITION IS DEFERRED. THE PROGRAM WOULD CONTINUE THE MODEST UPGRADING PLANS OF THE DEALEYS BY COMPLETING THE ELECTRONIC WARFARE UPDATE, ACQUISITION OF A RADAR SYSTEM FOR THE SECOND SHIP.

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: CONTINUE MODEST PROGRESS
MADE IN DEVELOPING MODERNIZED PROFESSIONAL, APOLITICAL ARMED FORCES.
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 09 OF 15 250847Z

FURTHER THE ESSENTIAL COMPONENTS FOR RAPID MOVEMENT OF THE NATO BRIGADE ON LAND UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS. COMPLETE THE PROPOSED AIR-MOVEMENT CAPABILITY.
MAINTAINING US ASSISTANCE AT ITS CURRENT LEVEL WOULD ACHIEVE MODEST GOALS BUT COULD ENCOURAGE POTENTIALLY DISRUPTIVE MILITARY BUDGET DEMANDS ON ALREADY SCARCE NATIONAL RESOURCES. WITH MOST OF THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF GROUND SUPPORT FOR THE BRIGADE IN PLACE, THE PORTUGUESE ARMY COULD ONLY BEGIN TO IMPLEMENT ITS NEW SACEUR-APPROVED ROLE IN NATO.

(3) INTERMEDIATE LEVEL (CHART 3).

(A) DESCRIPTION: THIS LEVEL WILL PERMIT ONLY THE ACQUISITION OF TWO HOWITZERS FOR THE BRIGADE AS WELL AS ONE C-130 TO COMPLETE THE BRIGADE AIRLIFT PACKAGE. FRIGATE MODERNIZATION COULD CONTINUE AT A LESS-THAN-MODERATE RATE. O&M FUNDS ARE ALSO INCLUDED.

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: MINIMALLY SUSTAIN THE PROGRESS OF THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES MODERNIZATION PROGRAM. COMPLETE THE C-130H SQUADRON.

ACQUISITION OF THE HOWITZERS WOULD BEGIN TO PROVIDE THE BRIGADE WITH IMPROVED ARTILLERY SUPPORT WEAPONS WHICH ARE A PRIME FACTOR IN COMBAT CAPABILITY ON THE MODERN BATTLEFIELD. OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS WOULD PROVIDE THE ARMED FORCES WITH THE CAPABILITY TO PROPERLY OPERATE AND MAINTAIN EQUIPMENT PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED BY MAP. PROVISION OF THE MODERNIZATION FUNDS WOULD ASSIST IN BRINGING THE DA SILVA CLASS FRIGATES UP TO MINIMUM NATO STANDARDS OF OPERATIONAL READINESS.

(4) MINIMUM LEVEL (CHART 4).

(A) DESCRIPTION: PROVIDES THE FINAL AIRCRAFT FOR THE C-130H SQUADRON. INCLUDES A VERY MINIMUM LEVEL FOR AN EW UPGRADE
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 09 OF 15 250847Z

OF THE THREE DEALEY-CLASS FRIGATES. PROVIDES FUNDS FOR OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE AND OTHER ARTICLES AND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT TO ASSIST IN MAINTAINING THE READINESS OF EQUIPMENT ALREADY ON-HAND. THE ASSISTANCE WOULD SIGNAL WANING US SUPPORT.

(B) BENEFIT/RISK ASSESSMENT: RETARD THE OPPORTUNITY FOR PORTUGAL'S MORE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN NATO. SLIGHTLY IMPROVE THE READINESS AND MOBILITY LEVELS OF THE NATO BRIGADE. THIS LEVEL OF MAP ASSISTANCE WOULD CREATE DOUBT CONCERNING THE US COMMITMENT TO ASSIST PORTUGAL'S GREATER PARTICIPATION IN NATO, AND IT WOULD DELAY THE REALIZATION OF A FULL-STRENGTH NATO BRIGADE. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM OTHER ALLIES COULD DECLINE COMMENSURATELY. THIS LEVEL OF FUNDING WOULD NOT PROVIDE ADEQUATE EQUIPMENT TO ASSURE THE ABILITY OF THE BRIGADE TO SUSTAIN OPERATIONS UNDER COMBAT CONDITIONS. IT WOULD ALSO LEAVE UNFULFILLED THE FORMATION OF THE PLANNED FIGHTER/BOMBER SQUADRON NECESSARY FOR THE AIR SUPPORT OF THE NATO BRIGADE.
ANY LESS ASSISTANCE WOULD WEAKEN THE CREDIBILITY OF US BACKING FOR PORTUGAL'S FULL INTERGRATION INTO NATO. IT WOULD ALSO

PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR LEFTISTS IN THE MILITARY AND REVANCHIST ELEMENTS TO DISCREDIT THE VALUE OF NATO MEMBERSHIP AND OF CLOSE TIES WITH THE US AND BUTTRESS THEIR ARGUMENTS FOR EITHER NEUTRALITY OR EXTREME NATIONALISM AT THE EXPENSE OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

INCREMENTAL LEVEL FY 80

(CHART 1)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER	IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
	FINANCING	NON-US		STUDENTS	
		A N AF			
		PROFESSIONAL	36	43	50
		MILITARY			
		EDUCATION			
F-5E AIRCRAFT &	6/31.2		EQUIPMENT	18	20 8

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 LISBON 05460 09 OF 15 250847Z

SPARES		ORIENTED	
		TRAINING	
		OBSERVER	60 39
		TRAINING/OJT	
HOWITZER, 155MM	6/8.1		MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
SP, M109A2			(NUMBER OF TEAMS)
FRIGATE MODER-	4.0	58.5	ARMY 1
NIZATION		NAVY	2
		AIR FORCE	
OPERATIONS &	5.0		TRAINING MATERIAL
MAINTENANCE			(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
TOW MISSILES	.2		
ARMY	.45		
SPECIAL PURPOSE	1.5	NAVY	.20
VEHICLES		AIR FORCE	.20
TOTAL:	50.0	58.5	
TRAINING	3.8		
PCH&T	1.0		

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 10 OF 15 250903Z

ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
 ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00

(ISO) W

-----129197 281745Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78

FM AMEMBASSY LISBON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6428

INFO SECDEF WASH DC

JCS WASH DC

USMISSION USNATO

USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL

USCINCEUR VAHINGEN GER

SECRET SECTION 10 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

CURRENT LEVEL FY 80

(CHART 2)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
	FINANCING	NON-US	STUDENTS	

A N AF

C-130H AIRCRAFT 1/11.0 PROFESSIONAL 28 31 39

& SPARES

MILITARY

EDUCATION

EQUIPMENT 13 15 6

HOWITZER, 155MM 6/8.1 ORIENTED

SP, M114A1

TRAINING

FRIGATE MODER- 3.8 58.5 OBSERVER 46 30

NIZATION

TRAINING/OJT

OPERATIONS & 2.0 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS

MAINTENANCE

(NUMBER OF TEAMS)

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 10 OF 15 250903Z

TOTAL	24.9	58.5	ARMY	1
-------	------	------	------	---

NAVY 1

TRAINING	3.0	AIR FORCE
----------	-----	-----------

PCH&T .7 TRAINING MATERIALS

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

ARMY .40

NAVY .12

AIR FORCE .20

INTERMEDIATE LEVEL FY 80

(CHART 3)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
	FINANCING	NON-US		STUDENTS

A N AF

C-130H AIRCRAFT 1/11.0 PROFESSIONAL 14 21 19
 & SPARES MILITARY
 EDUCATION
 HOWITZER, 155MM, 2/2.7 EQUIPMENT 8 7 3
 SP, M114A1 ORIENTED
 TRAINING
 FRIGATE MODER- 2.3 58.5 OBSERVER 23 15
 NIZATION TRAINING/OJT
 OPERATIONS & 2.0 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
 MAINTENANCE (NUMBER OF TEAMS)
 TOTAL: 18.0 58.5 ARMY
 NAVY
 TRAINING 1.5 AIR FORCE
 PCH&T .5 TRAINING MATERIALS
 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
 ARMY .15
 NAVY .06

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 10 OF 15 250903Z

AIR FORCE .10

MINIMUM LEVEL FY 80

(CHART 4)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS MAP FMS OTHER IMET (MAP) NUMBER OF
 FINANCING NON-US STUDENTS
 A N AF
 C-130H AIRCRAFT 1/11.0 PROFESSIONAL 10 15 13
 & SPARES MILITARY
 EDUCATION
 FRIGATE MODER- .8 58.7
 NIZATION EQUIPMENT 4 5 2
 ORIENTED
 TRAINING
 OBSERVER 15 10
 TOTAL: 11.8 58.7 TRAINING/OJT
 TRAINING 1.0 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
 (NUMBER OF TEAMS)
 PCH&T .3
 ARMY
 NAVY
 AIR FORCE
 TRAINING MATERIALS
 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
 ARMY .15
 NAVY .05
 AIR FORCE .10

C. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP) FY 81:

(1) INCREMENTAL LEVEL (CHART 5).

(A) DESCRIPTION: PROVIDE SUFFICIENT MAP

FUNDS TO CONTINUE THE MODERNIZATION AS OUTLINED IN THE 1976

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 LISBON 05460 10 OF 15 250903Z

JCS CONCEPT PLAN. THIS LEVEL ADVANCES THE F-5F COMPONENT OF THE FIGHTER/BOMBER SQUADRON AND BRINGS IT TO WITHIN SEVEN AIRCRAFT OF THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF F-5E AIRCRAFT. MORE ANTI-TANK MISSILES AND LAUNCHERS ARE PROVIDED. THE SAME AMOUNT OF FRIGATE MODERNIZATION CAN BE ACHIEVED AS WITH THE CURRENT LEVEL. ADDITIONAL FUNDING FOR OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE IS INCLUDED.

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: GREATLY INCREASES THE AIR SUPPORT CAPABILITY WHICH THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE CAN PROVIDE TO THE NATO BRIGADE. ENHANCES PORTUGAL'S ORGANIC AIR DEFENSE CAPABILITY. MOVES THE NATO BRIGADE ONE STEP CLOSER TO NATO COMBAT READINESS STANDARDS. THROUGH ADDITIONAL MODERNIZATION FUNDS, THE PROGRESS OF UPGRADING THE ASW CAPABILITY IS GREATLY ACCELERATED. AS A MODERNIZATION SUPPORT PACKAGE, THIS LEVEL IS THE MOST APPROPRIATE

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO DEMONSTRATE ITS CONTINUING SUPPORT OF THE PORTUGUESE DEMOCRACY THROUGH MILITARY SECURITY ASSISTANCE.

(2) CURRENT LEVEL (CHART 6).

(A) DESCRIPTION: CONTINUES MINIMAL PROGRESS TOWARD A FIGHTER/BOMBER SQUADRON STARTED IN FY 80 BY ADDING ONE F-5E., PROVIDES GREATER FUNDING FOR FRIGATE MODERNIZATION THAN IN PREVIOUS YEARS. INITIATES THE SUPPLY OF MEDIUM RANGE ANTI-TANK WEAPONS FOR THE BRIGADE.

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 11 OF 15 250918Z

ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01

ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00

(ISO) W

-----129237 281747Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78

FM AMEMBASSY LISBON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6429

INFO SECDEF WASH DC

JCS WASH DC

USMISSION USNATO

USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 11 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: FURTHERS PREVIOUS
PROGRESS MADE TOWARD ACHIEVING THE GOALS OF THE 1976 CONCEPT PLAN.
PARTIALLY PERMITS THE NATO BRIGADE TO ENCOUNTER WARSAW PACT TANK-
HEAVY FORCES MORE EFFECTIVELY. ENHANCES PROGRESS TOWARD UPGRADING
THE SURFACE ASW CAPABILITY OF THE PORTUGUESE NAVY TO MINIMUM
NATO STANDARDS.

(3) INTERMEDIATE LEVEL (CHART 7)

(A) DESCRIPTION: PROVIDES ONE F-5E THROUGH MAP
FUNDING. THOUGH ANTI-TANK WEAPONS AND FRIGATE MODERNIZATION
ARE PROVIDED, THE LEVEL IS SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED. OPERATIONS
AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS CONTINUE TO BE INCLUDED.

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: THIS LEVEL APPROXIMATES THE SAME
BENEFITS AS THE CURRENT LEVEL; HOWEVER, THE OVERALL MODERNIZATION
PROGRESS OF THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES PROCEEDS AT A MUCH
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 11 OF 15 250918Z

REDUCED RATE.

(4) MINIMUM LEVEL (CHART 8).

(A) DESCRIPTION: INCLUDES THE ONE ADDITIONAL F-5E.
PROVIDES FOR REDUCED FUNDING OF THE MODERNIZATION OF THE FRIGATES.
INCLUDES MINIMAL FUNDING FOR OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE.

(B) BENEFIT/RISK ASSESSMENT: PROVIDES ONLY A MINIMAL
SUPPORT TO PORTUGUESE MODERNIZATION EFFORT. SIGNALS A GREATLY
REDUCED INTEREST IN PORTUGAL BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.
LEAVES UNFULFILLED THE SECOND PRIORITY MISSION OF THE JCS CONCEPT
PLAN OF FORMING A FIGHTER/BOMBER SQUADRON IN SUPPORT OF THE NATO
BRIGADE.

INCREMENTAL LEVEL FY 81

(CHART 5)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER	IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
	FINANCING	NON-US		STUDENTS	
		A	N	AF	
F-5E AIRCRAFT & SPARES	5/26.0			PROFESSIONAL	23 33 34
				MILITARY	
				EDUCATION	
				EQUIPMENT	10 13 5
				ORIENTED	
				TRAINING	
				OBSERVER	39 26
				TRAINING/OJT	
DRAGON MISSILES/ LAUNCHERS	5.0			MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS	
				(NUMBER OF TEAMS)	
FRIGATE MODER- SECRET	14.0	58.5	ARMY	1	

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 11 OF 15 250918Z

NIZATION		NAVY	1	
		AIR FORCE		
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE	5.0			
				TRAINING MATERIALS
				(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
TOTAL:	50.0	58.5		
TRAINING	3.0		ARMY	.2
			NAVY	.2
			AIR FORCE	.2
PCH&T	1.2			

CURRENT LEVEL FY 81

(CHART 6)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER	IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
	FINANCING	NON-US		STUDENTS	
		A	N	AF	
F-5E AIRCRAFT & SPARES	1/5.2			PROFESSIONAL	18 20 26
				MILITARY	
				EDUCATION	
				EQUIPMENT	8 10 4
				ORIENTED	
				TRAINING	
DRAGON MISSILES/ LAUNCHERS	5.0			OBSERVER	30 20
				TRAINING/OJT	
FRIGATE MODER- NIZATION	14.0	58.5		MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS	
				(NUMBER OF TEAMS)	
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE	2.0		ARMY	1	
			NAVY		

AIR FORCE
TOTAL: 26.2 58.5 TRAINING MATERIALS
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
TRAINING 2.3
PCH&T .8 ARMY .10
NAVY .15
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 LISBON 05460 11 OF 15 250918Z

AIR FORCE .20

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 12 OF 15 250924Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----129257 281748Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6430
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

SECRET SECTION 12 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

INTERMEDIATE LEVEL FY 81

(CHART 7)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS MAP FMS OTHER IMET (MAP) NUMBER OF
FINANCING NON-US STUDENTS
A N AF
F-5E AIRCRAFT & 1/5.2 PROFESSIONAL 12 12 8
SPARES MILITARY

EDUCATION
EQUIPMENT 4 4 1
DRAGON MISSILES/ 4.0 ORIENTED
LAUNCHERS TRAINING
FRIGATE MODER- 7.0 58.5 OBSERVER 10
NIZATION TRAINING/OJT
OPERATIONS & 2.0 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
MAINTENANCE (NUMBER OF TEAMS)
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 12 OF 15 250924Z

TOTAL: 18.2 58.5 ARMY
NAVY
AIR FORCE
TRAINING 1.8
PCH&T .6 TRAINING MATERIALS
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
ARMY .08
NAVY .12
AIR FORCE .10

MINIMUM LEVEL FY 81

(CHART 8)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS MAP FMS OTHER IMET (MAP) NUMBER OF
FINANCING NON-US STUDENTS
A N AF
F-5E AIRCRAFT & 1/5.2 PROFESSIONAL 10 8 6
SPARES MILITARY
EDUCATION
FRIGATE MODER- 5.1 58.5
NIZATION EQUIPMENT 4 3 1
ORIENTED
OPERATIONS & 1.0 TRAINING
MAINTENANCE
TOTAL: 11.3 58.5 OBSERVER
TRAINING/OJT
TRAINING 1.3 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
(NUMBER OF TEAMS)
PCH&T .4
ARMY
NAVY
AIR FORCE

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 12 OF 15 250924Z

TRAINING MATERIALS

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

ARMY .03

NAVY .06

AIR FORCE .10

D. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP), FY 82.

(1) INCREMENTAL LEVEL (CHART 9).

(A) DESCRIPTION: PROVIDE SUFFICIENT FUNDS TO ACHIEVE MOST, ESSENTIAL MODERNIZATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE 1976 JCS CONCEPT PLAN. THIS LEVEL VIRTUALLY COMPLETES THE FIGHTER/BOMBER SQUADRON AND THE AIR DEFENSE BATTERY. IN ADDITION TO AIRCRAFT SUPPORT AND OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE FUNDING, INCREASED FUNDS FOR FRIGATE MODERNIZATION ARE PROVIDED. THIS IS THE MOST APPROPRIATE LEVEL FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR PORTUGUESE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTION BUILDING AND THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES THROUGH MILITARY SECURITY ASSISTANCE.

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: COMPLETES THE AIR SUPPORT ARM OF THE ARMED FORCES, LESS MARITIME PATROL AIRCRAFT, AND PROVIDES A BEGINNING FOR LOW-LEVEL AIR DEFENSE. THE SURFACE ASW UPGRADING FOR THE PORTUGUESE NAVY IS ENHANCED.

(2) CURRENT LEVEL (CHART 10)

(A) DESCRIPTION: THIS LEVEL IS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS PROJECTED FOR PREVIOUS YEARS. IT CONTINUES THE PROGRESS MADE IN PREVIOUS YEARS TOWARD THE COMPLETION OF THE F-5-E/F SQUADRON BY ONE ADDITIONAL F-5E. THIS LEVEL BEGINS THE AIR DEFENSE BATTERY BY PROVIDING ONE PLATOON OF WEAPONS. FRIGATE MODERNIZATION, THOUGH SOMEWHAT REDUCED, ALLOWS CONTINUING UPGRADING OF ASW EQUIPMENT. AIRCRAFT SUPPORT AND FUNDS FOR OPERATING AND MAINTAINING EQUIPMENT PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED UNDER MAP ARE ALSO INCLUDED.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 LISBON 05460 12 OF 15 250924Z

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: FURTHER PROVIDES AIR SUPPORT AND GROUND-TO-AIR DEFENSE FOR THE NATO BRIGADE. PROVIDES A REDUCED YET CREDIBLE MODERNIZATION SUPPORT PACKAGE FOR FUNDING BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

(3) INTERMEDIATE LEVEL (CHART 11)

(A) DESCRIPTION: PROVIDES THE SAME F-5E AIRCRAFT AND ONE PLATOON OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. THE AMOUNT OF FUNDS FOR FRIGATE MODERNIZATION AND OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE ARE GREATLY REDUCE.

(B) BENEFIT ASSESSMENT: INITIATES A LOW-LEVEL AIR

DEFENSE CAPABILITY. INCREASES THE AIR SUPPORT CAPABILITY OF THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE, BUT ONLY MODERATELY SUPPORTS THE FRIGATE MODERNIZATION ASPECTS OF THE 1976 CONCEPT PLAN.

(4) MINIMUM LEVEL (CHART 12)

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 13 OF 15 250935Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----129285 281749Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6431
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 13 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

(A) DESCRIPTION: ALSO PROVIDES ONE F-5E AIRCRAFT AND ONE PLATOON OF AIR DEFENSE GUNS. AT GREATLY REDUCED LEVELS, INCLUDES MARGINAL FRIGATE MODERNIZATION AND OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS.

(B) BENEFIT/RISK ASSESSMENT: CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE PORTUGUESE ARMED FORCES MODERNIZATION EFFORT. HOWEVER, INCLUDES THE RISK OF PROLONGING ASW UPGRADING PROGRESS AND CREATING UNDUE UPHEAVAL IN THE PORTUGUESE NAVY. MAY NOT PERMIT THE ARMED FORCES TO MAINTAIN THE EQUIPMENT PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED UNDER MAP.

INCREMENTAL LEVEL FY 82

(CHART 9)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS MAP FMS OTHER IMET (MAP) NUMBER OF
FINANCING NON-US STUDENTS

A N AF

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 13 OF 15 250935Z

F-5E AIRCRAFT & 5/26.8 PROFESSIONAL 20 30 29
 SPARES MILITARY
 EDUCATION
 AIRCRAFT SUPPORT 2.0
 EQUIPMENT 8 11 4
 AIR DEFENSE 4.0 ORIENTED
 SYSTEM TRAINING
 FRIGATE MODER- 13.0 58.5 OBSERVER 33 22
 NIZATION TRAINING/OJT
 OPERATIONS & 4.0 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
 MAINTENANCE (NUMBER OF TEAMS)
 TOTAL: 52.0 58.5 ARMY 1
 NAVY 2
 TRAINING 3.0 AIR FORCE
 PCH&T 1.2 TRAINING MATERIALS
 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
 ARMY .15
 NAVY .15
 AIR FORCE .20

CURRENT LEVEL FY 82

(CHART 10)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS MAP FMS OTHER IMET (MAP) NUMBER OF
 FINANCING NON-US STUDENTS

A N AF

F-5E AIRCRAFT & 1/5.2 PROFESSIONAL 15 18 22
 SPARES MILITARY
 EDUCATION
 AIRCRAFT SUPPORT 1.0
 EQUIPMENT 6 8 3
 AIR DEFENSE 4.0 ORIENTED
 SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 13 OF 15 250935Z

SYSTEM TRAINING
 FRIGATE MODER- 11.0 58.5 OBSERVER 25 17
 NIZATION TRAINING/OJT
 OPERATIONS & 6.0 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
 MAINTENANCE (NUMBER OF TEAMS)
 TOTAL: 27.2 58.5 ARMY 1
 NAVY 1
 TRAINING 2.3 AIR FORCE

PCH&T	1.0	TRAINING MATERIALS
		(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)
		ARMY .10
		NAVY .12
		AIR FORCE .20

INTERMEDIATE LEVEL FY 82

(CHART 11)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
FINANCING	NON-US		STUDENTS	

A N AF

F-5E AIRCRAFT & 1/5.2 PROFESSIONAL 12 8 7

SPARES

EDUCATION

EQUIPMENT 4 3 1

AIR DEFENSE 4.0 ORIENTED

SYSTEM	TRAINING
--------	----------

FRIGATE MODER-	6.0	58.5	OBSERVER	10 7
----------------	-----	------	----------	------

NIZATION	TRAINING/OJT
1. <i>General</i>	1. <i>General</i>
2. <i>Specific</i>	2. <i>Specific</i>
3. <i>General</i>	3. <i>Specific</i>
4. <i>Specific</i>	4. <i>General</i>
5. <i>General</i>	5. <i>General</i>
6. <i>Specific</i>	6. <i>Specific</i>
7. <i>General</i>	7. <i>General</i>
8. <i>Specific</i>	8. <i>Specific</i>
9. <i>General</i>	9. <i>General</i>
10. <i>Specific</i>	10. <i>Specific</i>
11. <i>General</i>	11. <i>General</i>
12. <i>Specific</i>	12. <i>Specific</i>
13. <i>General</i>	13. <i>General</i>
14. <i>Specific</i>	14. <i>Specific</i>
15. <i>General</i>	15. <i>General</i>
16. <i>Specific</i>	16. <i>Specific</i>
17. <i>General</i>	17. <i>General</i>
18. <i>Specific</i>	18. <i>Specific</i>
19. <i>General</i>	19. <i>General</i>
20. <i>Specific</i>	20. <i>Specific</i>
21. <i>General</i>	21. <i>General</i>
22. <i>Specific</i>	22. <i>Specific</i>
23. <i>General</i>	23. <i>General</i>
24. <i>Specific</i>	24. <i>Specific</i>
25. <i>General</i>	25. <i>General</i>
26. <i>Specific</i>	26. <i>Specific</i>
27. <i>General</i>	27. <i>General</i>
28. <i>Specific</i>	28. <i>Specific</i>
29. <i>General</i>	29. <i>General</i>
30. <i>Specific</i>	30. <i>Specific</i>
31. <i>General</i>	31. <i>General</i>
32. <i>Specific</i>	32. <i>Specific</i>
33. <i>General</i>	33. <i>General</i>
34. <i>Specific</i>	34. <i>Specific</i>
35. <i>General</i>	35. <i>General</i>
36. <i>Specific</i>	36. <i>Specific</i>
37. <i>General</i>	37. <i>General</i>
38. <i>Specific</i>	38. <i>Specific</i>
39. <i>General</i>	39. <i>General</i>
40. <i>Specific</i>	40. <i>Specific</i>
41. <i>General</i>	41. <i>General</i>
42. <i>Specific</i>	42. <i>Specific</i>
43. <i>General</i>	43. <i>General</i>
44. <i>Specific</i>	44. <i>Specific</i>
45. <i>General</i>	45. <i>General</i>
46. <i>Specific</i>	46. <i>Specific</i>
47. <i>General</i>	47. <i>General</i>
48. <i>Specific</i>	48. <i>Specific</i>
49. <i>General</i>	49. <i>General</i>
50. <i>Specific</i>	50. <i>Specific</i>
51. <i>General</i>	51. <i>General</i>
52. <i>Specific</i>	52. <i>Specific</i>
53. <i>General</i>	53. <i>General</i>
54. <i>Specific</i>	54. <i>Specific</i>
55. <i>General</i>	55. <i>General</i>
56. <i>Specific</i>	56. <i>Specific</i>
57. <i>General</i>	57. <i>General</i>
58. <i>Specific</i>	58. <i>Specific</i>
59. <i>General</i>	59. <i>General</i>
60. <i>Specific</i>	60. <i>Specific</i>
61. <i>General</i>	61. <i>General</i>
62. <i>Specific</i>	62. <i>Specific</i>
63. <i>General</i>	63. <i>General</i>
64. <i>Specific</i>	64. <i>Specific</i>
65. <i>General</i>	65. <i>General</i>
66. <i>Specific</i>	66. <i>Specific</i>
67. <i>General</i>	67. <i>General</i>
68. <i>Specific</i>	68. <i>Specific</i>
69. <i>General</i>	69. <i>General</i>
70. <i>Specific</i>	70. <i>Specific</i>
71. <i>General</i>	71. <i>General</i>
72. <i>Specific</i>	72. <i>Specific</i>
73. <i>General</i>	73. <i>General</i>
74. <i>Specific</i>	74. <i>Specific</i>
75. <i>General</i>	75. <i>General</i>
76. <i>Specific</i>	76. <i>Specific</i>
77. <i>General</i>	77. <i>General</i>
78. <i>Specific</i>	78. <i>Specific</i>
79. <i>General</i>	79. <i>General</i>
80. <i>Specific</i>	80. <i>Specific</i>
81. <i>General</i>	81. <i>General</i>
82. <i>Specific</i>	82. <i>Specific</i>
83. <i>General</i>	83. <i>General</i>
84. <i>Specific</i>	84. <i>Specific</i>
85. <i>General</i>	85. <i>General</i>
86. <i>Specific</i>	86. <i>Specific</i>
87. <i>General</i>	87. <i>General</i>
88. <i>Specific</i>	88. <i>Specific</i>
89. <i>General</i>	89. <i>General</i>
90. <i>Specific</i>	90. <i>Specific</i>
91. <i>General</i>	91. <i>General</i>
92. <i>Specific</i>	92. <i>Specific</i>
93. <i>General</i>	93. <i>General</i>
94. <i>Specific</i>	94. <i>Specific</i>
95. <i>General</i>	95. <i>General</i>
96. <i>Specific</i>	96. <i>Specific</i>
97. <i>General</i>	97. <i>General</i>
98. <i>Specific</i>	98. <i>Specific</i>
99. <i>General</i>	99. <i>General</i>
100. <i>Specific</i>	100. <i>Specific</i>

OPERATIONS & 3.5 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS

MAINTENANCE	(NUMBER OF TEAMS)
-------------	-------------------

TOTAL: 18.7 58.5 ARMY

NAVY

TRAINING	1.8	AIR FORCE
----------	-----	-----------

PCH&T .6 TRAINING MATERIALS

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

ARMY .05

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 LISBON 05460 13 OF 15 250935Z

NAVY .08

AIR FORCE .10

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 14 OF 15 251012Z

ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01

ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00

(ISO) W

-----129302 281750Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6432
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 14 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

MINIMUM LEVEL FY 82

(CHART 12)

MAJ EQUIP ITEMS	MAP	FMS	OTHER IMET (MAP)	NUMBER OF
		FINANCING NON-US	STUDENTS	
		A N AF		
F-5E AIRCRAFT	1/5.2	PROFESSIONAL	10 6 5	
& SPARES		MILITARY		
		EDUCATION		
AIR DEFENSE	4.0			
SYSTEM		EQUIPMENT	4 3 1	
		ORIENTED		
FIRGATE MODER-	2.0	58.5	TRAINING	
NIZATION				
		OBSERVER	1 5	
OPERATIONS &	3.0	TRAINING/OJT		
SECRET				

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 14 OF 15 251012Z

MAINTENANCE			
TOTAL:	14.7	58.5	MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS
		(NUMBER OF TEAMS)	
TRAINING	1.3	ARMY	
		NAVY	
PCH&T	.4	AIR FORCE	
		TRAINING MATERIALS	
		(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	
		ARMY .03	
		NAVY .06	
		AIR FORCE .10	

E. JOINT-MANPOWER PROGRAM, FY 80-82.

(1) CURRENT, INTERMEDIATE AND MINIMUM MANNING:

(A) MANPOWER LEVELS.

1. OFFICERS : 8
2. ENLISTED : 4
3. DAC : 4
4. FSL : 9
TOTAL : 25

(B) THE CURRENT, INTERMEDIATE, AND MINIMUM FUNDING LEVELS REQUIRE THE SAME AMOUNT OF PERSONNEL TO PERFORM THE MANAGEMENT TASKS IMPOSED BY PL 95-92: LOGISTICS AND MATERIAL MANAGEMENT, TRAINING MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION, POLITICAL-MILITARY AFFAIRS, TRANSPORTATION, ADVISING AND TRAINING (NON-OPERATIONAL). WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THESE TASKS, THE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED PERS REMAIN DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THE MYRIAD ACTIONS OF PROGRAMMING, REPROGRAMMING, REQUESTING P&P DATA.

REQUISITIONING AND STATUS FOLLOW-UP, END-ITEM UTILIZATION, AND SIX
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 LISBON 05460 14 OF 15 251012Z

PPS DOCUMENTS PER YEAR. THE THREE DAC TRANSLATOR-STENOGRAPHERS AND THE ONE SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER PERFORM MESSAGE AND LETTER CORRESPONDENCE INVOLVING TRANSLATIONS FROM PORTUGUESE INTO ENGLISH AND VICE-VERSA IN ADDITION TO FILES MAINTENANCE. THE FOREIGN SERVICE LOCALS (FSL) INCLUDE ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGET AND FISCAL PERSONNEL AND CHAUFFERS WHO PROVIDE A VARIETY OF SERVICES TO THE MAAG AND FIVE OTHER AGENCIES. CURRENT LEVELS ARE ESSENTIAL TO MANAGE THE OUTYEAR PROGRAMS AND THE EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING DELIVERIES PREVIOUSLY PROGRAMMED.

(2) INCREMENTAL MANNING:

(A) MANPOWER LEVELS

1 OFFICERS 11
2 ENLISTED 4
3 DAC 4
4 FSL 9

28

(B) THIS MANPOWER LEVEL ADDS ONE OFFICER AND ONE ENLISTED PERSON TO EACH OF THE THREE SERVICE SECTIONS. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT UNDER THE INCREMENTAL FUNDING LEVELS, THE MANAGEMENT WORKLOAD WILL INCREASE BY APPROXIMATELY 35 PERCENT. THE ADDITIONAL OFFICER PER SECTION WOULD BECOME A TRAINING OR MATERIEL OFFICER. TRAINING AND MATERIEL FUNCTIONS ARE CURRENTLY PERFORMED BY THE SAME OFFICER. AN INCREASE OF ONE ENLISTED PERSON PER SECTION GIVES THE SECTION CHIEF

THE FLEXIBILITY TO EMPLOY THE INDIVIDUAL IN TRAINING OR MATERIEL.

F. INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM (IMETP),
FY 80-82:

(1) JUSTIFICATION OF MAP FUNDING FOR IMETP.

PORTUGAL CANNOT "PURCHASE" VERY MUCH TRAINING NOR CAN
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 LISBON 05460 14 OF 15 251012Z

IT BE EXPECTED TO TRAIN ITS OWN PERSONNEL WITHOUT EXTERNAL ASSIS-
TANCE. FOR EXAMPLE, THE GOP HAS DIFFICULTY PAYING THE PER DIEM
REQUIRED BY PORTUGUESE LAW TO STUDENTS TRAINED OUTSIDE THE
COUNTRY. ADDITIONALLY, IN THE CASE OF THE PORTUGUESE AIR FORCE,
WITH ITS RELATIVELY SMALL SIZE, IT IS NOT COST EFFECTIVE TO ESTABLISH
AN IN-COUNTRY TRAINING CAPABILITY FOR THE LIMITED ANNUAL OUTPUT FOR
MOST SKILLS.

(2) NUMBER OF STUDENTS:

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 LISBON 05460 15 OF 15 251012Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10 L-03
NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 OMB-01
ACDA-12 AID-05 TRSE-00 COME-00 EB-08 HA-05 AGRE-00
(ISO) W

-----046802 251211Z /20

R 241421Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6433
INFO SECDEF WASH DC
JCS WASH DC
USMISSION USNATO
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

S E C R E T SECTION 15 OF 15 LISBON 5460

DEPT ALSO FOR USAID AND ACDA

FY 80 FY 81 FY 82
INC CURR INT MIN INC CURR INT MIN INC CURR INT MIN

PROFESSIONAL 129 98 54 38 90 64 32 24 79 55 27 21

MILITARY

EDUCATION

EQUIPMENT 46 34 18 11 28 22 9 8 23 17 8 8

ORIENTED

TRAINING

OBSERVER 99 76 38 25 65 50 10 6 55 42 17 5

TRAINING/

OJT

IN U.S. 175 132 72 49 118 86 41 32 102 72 35 29

OVERSEAS 99 76 38 25 65 50 10 6 55 42 17 5

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 LISBON 05460 15 OF 15 251012Z

(3) OTHER USES OF IMETP FUNDS:

	FY 80	FY 81	FY 82
	INC CURR INT MIN	INC CURR INT MIN	INC CURR INT MIN
MOBILE	3 2 0 0	2 1 0 0	3 2 0 0
TRAINING			
TEAMS			
(NUMBER OF			
TEAMS)			

TRAINING .85 .72 .31 .30 .60 .45 .30 .19 .50 .42 .23 .19

MATERIALS
(MILLIONS OF
DOLLARS)
BLOOMFIELD

SECRET

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: MILITARY ASSISTANCE, SECURITY, MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 24 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978LISBON05460
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780309-0241
Format: TEL
From: LISBON
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780728/aaaaaxfu.tel
Line Count: 1937
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 1138f96d-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION PM
Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 36
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 31 may 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1909476
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: FIRST ANNUAL INTEGRATED ASSESSMENT OF SECURITY ASSISTANCE, PORTUGAL, FY 80-82
TAGS: MASS, PO
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/1138f96d-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014